B

# BEFORE THE BOARD OF PSYCHOLOGY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the Accusation Against:

Case No. W162

DONALD K. SMITH, Ph.D. 333 City Boulevard West, #1235 Orange, California 92668 OAH No. L-2000020162

Psychology License No. PSY 11278

Respondent.

## **DECISION AND ORDER**

The attached Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order is hereby adopted by the Board of Psychology of the Department of Consumer Affairs, as its Decision in this matter.

This Decision shall become effective on November 14, 2001

It is so ORDERED October 15, 2001

FOR THE BOARD OF PSYCHOLOGY DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS

Attachment: Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order

1	of the State of California					
2	DOUGLAS MACCARTEE, State Bar No. 77252 Deputy Attorney General					
3	California Department of Justice 110 West "A" Street, Suite 1100					
4	San Diego, California 92101					
5	P.O. Box 85266					
6	San Diego, California 92186-5266 Telephone: (619) 645-2072					
7	Facsimile: (619) 645-2961					
8	Attorneys for Complainant					
9						
10	BEFORE THE					
11	STATE OF CAL	IFORNIA				
12	To the Message Call A care at the same	,				
13	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:	Case No. W 162 OAH No. L 2000020162				
14	DONALD K. SMITH, Ph.D. 333 City Boulevard West #1235	STIPULATED SETTLEMENT AND				
15	Orange, California 92668	DISCIPLINARY ORDER				
16	Psychology License No. PSY 11278					
17	Respondent.					
18						
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19		AGREED by and between the parties to the				
20	above-entitled proceedings that the following matter:	s are true:				
21	PARTIE	<u>S</u> .				
22	1. Complainant Thomas O'Connor is the Executive Officer of the Board of					
23	Psychology who brought this action solely in his official capacity and is represented in this					
24	matter by Bill Lockyer, Attorney General of the State of California, by Douglas MacCartee,					
25	Deputy Attorney General.					
26	2. Respondent is represented by and through his attorney, Pamela Ann					
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- 1	i					

3. On or about August 1, 1989, the Board of Psychology issued Psychology License No. PSY 11278 to Donald K. Smith, Ph.D. ("Respondent"). The license is in full force and effect and will expire on December 31, 2002, unless renewed.

### JURISDICTION

4. Accusation, No. W 162, was filed before the Board of Psychology ("Board"), and together with all other statutorily required documents, was duly served on Respondent on or about April 6, 1999. The Second Amended Accusation, together with all other statutory required documents, was duly served on Respondent on or about September 14, 2000. A copy of the Second Amended Accusation No. W 162 is attached as Exhibit A and incorporated herein by reference.

### **ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS**

- 5. Respondent has carefully read and fully understands the nature of the charges and allegations in the Second Amended Accusation and the effects of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order.
- 6. Respondent and his counsel are aware of each of respondent's rights, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations, the right to confront and cross-examine witnesses who would testify against respondent, the right to present evidence in his favor and call witnesses on his behalf, or to testify, his right to contest the charges and allegations, and other rights which are accorded to respondent pursuant to the California Administrative Procedure Act (Gov. Code, § 11500 et seq.), including the right to seek reconsideration, review by the superior court, and appellate review.
- 7. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

### **CULPABILITY**

8. Respondent understands that the charges and allegations in the Second

Amended Accusation, if proven at a hearing, constitute cause for imposing discipline upon his Psychology License.

- 9. For the purpose of resolving Accusation No. W162, a copy of which is attached hereto as **Exhibit A**, and the current or past investigations concerning respondent and C. B. (1F 2001-117768); S. I. (1F-2000-116088); J. H. (1F1999-102845), respondent admits that at a hearing the complainant could prove at least a prima facie case to charges alleged in Exhibit A, and that respondent has thereby subjected his Psychologist's License No. PSY 11278 to disciplinary action.
- 10. Respondent agrees to be bound by the Board's imposition of discipline as set forth in the Order below.

### **RESERVATION**

11. The admissions made by Respondent herein are only for the purposes of this proceeding, or any other proceedings in which the Board or other professional licensing agency is involved, and shall not be admissible in any other criminal or civil proceeding.

### **CONTINGENCY**

- 12. This stipulation shall be subject to the approval of the Board. Respondent understands and agrees that Board of Psychology's staff and counsel for Complainant may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and settlement, without notice to or participation by Respondent. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Order, except for this paragraph the Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action in this matter by virtue of its consideration of this stipulation.
- 13. The parties agree that facsimile copies of this Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order, including facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as original Stipulated Settlement and Disciplinary Order and signatures.
- 14. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board shall, without further notice or formal proceeding, issue and enter the

following Disciplinary Order:

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### **DISCIPLINARY ORDER**

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Psychology License, No. PSY 11278 issued to Respondent Donald K. Smith, Ph.D. is revoked. However the revocation is stayed and Respondent is placed on probation for five (5) years on the following terms and conditions.

### A. COURSE WORK

Respondent shall take and successfully complete not less than 18 hours of combined pre-approved course work each 12 month period of probation, in the following areas: Evidence Code § 730 Child Custody and Juvenile Court evaluation and mediation; ethics; or, any other course deemed appropriate and approved by the Board and/ or it's designee. All course work shall be taken at the graduate level at an accredited educational institution or by an approved continuing education provider. Classroom attendance is specifically required; correspondence or home study course work shall not count toward meeting this requirement. The course work must be in addition to any continuing education courses that may be required for license renewal.

Within 90 days of the effective date of this Order, respondent shall submit to the Board or its designee for its prior approval a plan for meeting the educational requirements. All costs of the course work shall be paid by the respondent.

#### B. EDUCATIONAL REVIEW

Within 90 days of the effective date of this Order, respondent shall submit to and successfully complete an Educational Review concerning the circumstances which resulted in this administrative action. The educational review shall be conducted by a Board appointed expert case reviewer and / or Board designee familiar with this case. Educational reviews are informational only and intended to benefit respondent's practice by preventing future such complaints. Respondent shall pay the fee and costs at the then going rate of the appointed reviewer and any other cost of the review.

### C. <u>COST RECOVERY</u>

The respondent is hereby ordered to pay to and reimburse the Board in the amount of \$15,000.00 not later than two years (half the 1<sup>st</sup>/half the 2d) from the effective date of this Order, for its investigative and prosecution costs. Such costs shall be payable to the Board of Psychology. Failure to pay such costs shall be considered a violation of probation. The filing of bankruptcy by the respondent shall not relieve the respondent of his responsibility to repay investigation and prosecution enforcement costs.

### D. PROBATION COSTS

Respondent shall pay the costs associated with probation monitoring each and every year of probation, which are currently set at \$2,100, but may be adjusted on an annual basis. Such costs shall be payable to the Board of Psychology at the end of each fiscal year (July-June 30). Failure to pay costs within 30 days of the due date shall constitute a violation of probation.

### E. OBEY ALL LAWS

Respondent shall obey all federal, state and local laws, all rules governing the practice of medicine in California, and remain in full compliance with any court ordered criminal probation, payments and other orders.

### F. **QUARTERLY REPORTS**

Respondent shall submit quarterly declarations under penalty of perjury on forms provided by the Board or its designee, stating whether there has been compliance with all the conditions of probation.

### G. PROBATION COMPLIANCE

Respondent shall comply with the Board's probation program and shall, upon reasonable notice, report to the assigned District Office of the Medical Board of California or other designated probation monitor. Respondent shall contact the assigned probation officer regarding any questions to the probation order. Respondent shall not have any unsolicited or unapproved contact with 1) complainants associated with the

case; 2) Board members or members of its staff; or 3) persons serving the Board as expert witnesses.

# H. <u>INTERVIEW WITH THE BOARD, OR ITS DESIGNEE OR ITS</u> <u>PSYCHOLOGISTS</u>

Respondent shall appear in person for interviews with the Board, its designee upon request at various intervals and with reasonable notice.

### I. CHANGES OF EMPLOYMENT

Respondent shall notify the Board in writing, through the assigned probation officer, of any change of employment, location, and address within 30 days of such changes.

# J. TOLLING FOR OUT-OF-STATE PRACTICE, RESIDENCE OR IN-STATE NON-PRACTICE

In the event respondent should leave California to reside or to practice outside the State or for any reason should respondent stop practicing psychology in California, respondent shall notify the Board or its designee in writing within ten (10) days of the dates of departure and return or the dates of non-practice within California. Non-practice is defined as any period of time exceeding thirty (30) days in which respondent is not engaging in any activities defined in Sections 2902 and 2903 of the Business and Professions Code. Periods of temporary or permanent residence or practice outside California or of non-practice within California will not apply to the reduction of the probationary period, although the Board may allow respondent to c complete certain terms of probation that are not associated with active practice.

### K. EMPLOYMENT AND SUPERVISION OF TRAINEES

If respondent is licensed as a psychologist, he/she shall not employ or supervise or apply to employ or supervise psychological assistants, interns or trainees during the course of this probation. Any such supervisorial relationship in existence on the effective date of this probation shall be terminated by respondent and/or the Board.

# L. <u>VIOLATION OF PROBATION</u>

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If respondent violates probation in any respect, the Board after giving respondent notice and the opportunity to be heard, may revoke probation and carry out the disciplinary order that was stayed. If an accusation or petition to revoke probation is filed against respondent during probation, the Board shall have continuing jurisdiction until the matter is final, and the period of probation shall be extended until the matter is final.

### M. COMPLETION OF PROBATION

Upon successful completion of probat on, respondent's certificate shall be fully restored.

### N. LICENSE SURRENDER

practicing due to retirement, health reasons or is otherwise unable to satisfy the terms and conditions of probation, respondent may voluntarily tender his certificate to the Board. The Board reserves the right to evaluate the respondent's request and to exercise its discretion whether to grant the request, or to take any other action deemed appropriate and reasonable under the circumstances. Upon formal acceptance of the tendered license, respondent will not longer be subject to the terms and conditions of probation.

#### ACCEPTANCE

I have carefully read and fully understand the stipulation and orders set forth above. I have discussed the terms and conditions set furth in the Stipulation in Settlement for Order with my attorney, Pamela A. Thatcher. I understand that in signing this stipulation I am waiving my right to a hearing on the charges set forth in the Second Amended Accusation W162, Exhibit A hereto. I further understand that in signing this stipulation the Board Division may enter the foregoing order placing certain requirements, restrictions and limitations on my right to practice psychology in the State of California.

DATED: August: 14 2001

DONALD K. Respondent

1 I have reviewed and advised my client on the Stipulation in Accusation No: 2 W162. I concur in the Stipulation. 3 DATED: August: 1 4 5 Attorne / for Respondent I have reviewed and advised my clien: on the Stipulation in Accusation No: 6 7 W162. I concur in the Stipulation. DATED: August: 30, 2001 8 BILL LOCKYER, Attorney General 9 of the Side of California 10 11 Deputy Altomey General Attorney: for Complainant 12 13 **ENDORSEMENT** 14 The foregoing Stipulation in Settlement for Order in Accusation No: W162 is 15 hereby respectfully submitted for consideration of the Chief of Enforcement of the Board or his 16 designee. BILL LOCKYER, Attorney General 17 Of the State of California . 18 19 DOUGLA'S MACCARTEE 20 Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant 21 22 Attachment: Exhibit A: Second Amended Accusation No. W162 8/10/01 23 24 25 25 27 28

# **EXHIBIT A**

(Second Amended Accusation)

1 2 3 4 5	BILL LOCKYER, Attorney General of the State of California DOUGLAS MACCARTEE [State Bar No. 77252] Deputy Attorney General California Department of Justice 110 West A Street, Suite 1100 Post Office Box 85266 San Diego, California 92186-5266 Telephone: (619) 645-2072				
6	Attorneys for Complainant				
7	BEFORE THE BOARD OF PSYCHOLOGY				
8	DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA				
9					
10	In the Matter of the Accusation Against:  ) NO: W162  ) OAH NO: L20000020162				
11	DONALD K. SMITH, Ph.D.  333 City Boulevard West, #1235				
12	Orange, California 92668				
13	Psychologist's License No. PSY 11278				
14	Respondent.				
15	5				
1,6	Complainant Thomas S. O'Connor, who as cause for disciplinary action, alleges:				
17	<u>PARTIES</u>				
18	1. Complainant is the Executive Officer of the California State Board of				
19	Psychology ("Board") and makes and files this accusation solely in his official capacity.				
20	<u>License Status</u>				
21	2. On or about August 1, 1989, Psychologist's License No. PSY 11278 was				
22	issued by the Board to Donald K. Smith, Ph.D. ("respondent"), and at all times relevant herein,				
23	said Psychologist's License was, and currently is, in full force and effect. Said license is renewed				
24	until December 31, 2000.				
25	<u>JURISDICTION</u>				
26	3. This accusation is made in reference to the following statutes of the				
27	California Business and Professions Code ("Code"):				
28	<i>III</i>				

A. Section 2960 of the Code provides that the Board may order the			
suspension for a period not exceeding one year, or the revocation of, or the imposition of			
probationary conditions upon the license of any licensee who has been guilty of			
unprofessional conduct. Unprofessional conduct shall include, but is not limited to, the			
grounds set forth in the subdivisions of this section.			
B. Section 2960, subdivision (i) of the Code provides that a ground of			
discipline against a licensed psychologist is violation of any rule of professional conduct			
promulgated by the Board and as set forth in regulations duly adopted.			
C. Section 2960, subdivision (j), of the Code provides that a ground			
of discipline against a licensed psychologist is being grossly negligent in the practice of			
his or her profession.			
D. Section 2960, subdivision (n), of the Code provides that a ground			
of discipline against a licensed psychologist is the commission of any dishonest, corrupt			
or fraudulent act.			
E. Section 2960, subdivision (q), of the Code provides that a ground			
of discipline against a licensed psychologist is functioning outside of his or her particular			

- vides that a ground his or her particular field of fields of competence as established by his or her education, training, and experience.
- Section 2960, subdivision (s), of the Code provides that a ground F. of discipline against a licensed psychologist is repeated acts of negligence in the practice of his or her profession.
- Section 125.3 of the Code provides, in part, that the Board may G. request the administrative law judge to direct any licentiate found to have committed a violation or violations of the licensing act, to pay the Board a sum not to exceed the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of the case.
- California Administrative Code, Title 16, ch. 13, § 1396.2, as H. adopted by Code section 2960(i), provides in pertinent part, that a psychologist shall not knowingly under take or continue a client relationship when the psychologist's own

personality may interfere with his ability to maintain sound interpersonal relations with the client or distort his appraisals of others.

- I. California Administrative Code, Title 16, ch. 13, § 1396.2, as adopted by Code section 2960 (i), provides in pertinent part, that a psychologist shall not misrepresent nor permit the misrepresentation of his or her professional qualifications, affiliations, or purposes, or those of the institutions, organizations, products and/or services with which he or she is associated.
- J. California Administrative Code, Title 16, ch. 13, § 1397.1, as adopted by Code section 2960 (i), provides in pertinent part, that the failure of a psychologist to comply with the reporting requirements contained in Penal Code § 11166, shall constitute unprofessional conduct.

### FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Gross Negligence)

### Patient: Linda A.(aka "Ms. A")

- 4. Respondent Donald K. Smith, Ph.D., is subject to disciplinary action on account of the following:
  - A. On or about December 5, 1987, in a matter before the Superior Court of the State of California for the County of Orange, Case No. D 269374, the court ordered a joint child custody arrangement where under Ms. A. had physical custody of Austin A., then 4 years old, with Mr. A. having custody of the child on alternating weekends. Mr. and Mrs. A. had married on August 21, 1982; were separated December 15, 1983; and subsequently had their marriage dissolved in 1988.
- B. In or about January of 1995, at the request of Mr. A., the court ordered a child custody evaluation regarding Austin A., who was by then 11 years old, pursuant to California Evidence Code section 730½. Respondent was appointed by the court to
  - 1. Cal. Evid. Code, §730 provides:

"When it appears to the court, at any time before or during the trial of an action, that expert evidence is or may be required by the court or by any party to the

C. Between about November 9, 1994, and February 17, 1995, respondent saw Mr. A.& Mrs. A., Ms. A.(Linda A), and Austin A., individually and together in various combinations, on a total of 10 occasions, in furtherance of the Evidence Code section 730 evaluation. During those office visits, respondent conducted clinical intake, observation, interviews, and psychological testing.

- D. On or about May 2, 1995, respondent submitted a 38-page letter report to the court. The report submitted the results of respondent's Evidence Code section 730 evaluation regarding custody of Austin A. Respondent wrote in the report:
  - (1) "Ms. A.2 appears not only dependent but extremely obsessive-compulsive." (Evid. Code, §730 Report, 5/2/95, p. 36.)
  - (2) "It appears, to a marked degree, Ms. A. has initiated this pathological relationship between father and son, as Ms. A. appears to have nobody else but her son." (*Ibid.*)
  - (3) "With grave reservation, I am suggesting Austin to maintain with his mother only under the condition that she seek individual psychotherapy with either a psychologist or psychiatrist. Ms. A. appears to be internalizing intense anxiety and hostility toward her former husband, and is projecting this over to Austin....there appears absolutely and unequivocally no

action, the court on its own motion or on motion of any party may appoint one or more experts to investigate, to render a report as may be ordered by the court, and to testify as an expert at the trial of the action relative to the fact or matter as to which the expert evidence is or may be required. The court may fix the compensation for these services, if any, rendered by any person appointed under this section, in addition to any service as a witness, at the amount as seems reasonable to the court.

"Nothing in this section shall be construed to permit a person to perform any act for which a license is required unless the person holds the appropriate license to lawfully perform that act."

2. Respondent distinguishes between Ms. A., who is the biological mother of Austin, and Mrs. A., who is the new wife of Mr. A. In this Accusation, except for quoted sections of respondent's reports, the biological mother is termed "Ms. A." or "Linda A."

question, for this child to "hate" his father with the level of intensity and animosity he feels at this time, that Ms. A.'s either verbal or non-verbal communique being sent to Austin regarding her relationship with her former husband, is most certainly contaminating the relationship, significantly, between father and son." (*Ibid.*, p. 37; emphasis in original.)

- (4) "... Ms. A. needs either a licensed psychologist (clinical) or psychiatrist for individual treatment. If Ms. A. does not follow these suggestions, then absolutely and unequivocally, Austin to be in the physical custody of his father, with Ms. A. having monitored contact with her son, Austin." (*Ibid*; emphasis in original.)
- (5) "If Ms. A. continues to make unilateral decisions regarding the contact between father and son, then Austin to be in the immediate custody of his father, and any contact then between mother and child is to be monitored or supervised." (*Ibid.*)
- (6) "[T]his woman [Austin's biological mother] in actuality appears extremely compulsive and, in that light, controlling and dictatorial!" (*Ibid.*, p. 38.)
- (7) "There was a rumor going around that Dr. Soltani had mentioned Ms. A. was psychotic. I called Dr. Soltani to confirm his impression of Ms. A., and Dr. Soltani noted that he had made no such diagnostic impression, as his role was directed with specificity toward only giving impressions as to whether these people were drug and/or alcohol dependent." (*Ibid.*, p. 18.)
- E. On or about July 25 and August 21, 1995, respondent conducted two mediation sessions with Mr. A. and Ms. A. on the issue of summertime visitation schedules with their son, Austin. In one session, respondent asked Ms. A. whether she thought he, respondent, was doing an adequate job. In response, Ms. A. expressed concerns that in previous contacts respondent had failed to obtain information, had failed to report certain facts, had accused her of alienating the other parent, had reprimanded

and threatened her, and had acted generally biased against her. At that point, respondent asked Ms. A. whether she was going to "report" him and stated that his wife is an attorney.

- F. On or about August 31, 1995, respondent submitted an 8-page "Mediation Report" to the court. Respondent wrote in the report:
  - (1) "... Ms. A. has to be one of the most frustrating women I have ever attempted to work with in my 22 years as a mental health professional. She is absolutely and unequivocally one of the most rigid, dogmatic, stubborn, and headstrong individuals I have ever met as a mental health professional. She also utilizes projection (significantly), lacks markedly, to say the least, in self-introspection, and appears not to have the ability to garnish anything from her previous experiences." (Mediation Report, 8/31/95, p. 1.)
  - (2) "I also noted to Ms. A. during one of our meetings that if she did not schedule an appointment with a psychologist, that I would personally see this as an oppositional act on her part, and recommend to the court that Austin be immediately in the care, custody, and control of his father." (*Ibid.*, p. 4.)
  - psychologist who was treating her in one week, that I would noted (sic) to the court an immediate change of custody, and her contact with Austin would then be monitored." (*Ibid.*)
  - steadfast, literally steadfast, to whatever the court says. She is not willing to bend, be flexible, or in any way modify the court order, even though that might be in the "best interests" of her son. . . . My perspective is that Ms. A. has such a pathological enmeshment with Austin that to in any (sic) separate the two at this immediate time would be analogous to Ms. A. suffocating. Ms. A.'s lifeline appears literally to be a direct link from her to Austin. Without Austin, Ms. A. appears to have nothing!!! (*Ibid.*, p. 7.)

(5)	"I am going to ask for a re-evaluation of this mat	tte
January, 1996." (Ibid		

- (6) "When dictating this letter, and then reading the same, it may appear I have picked on Ms. A. unmercifully. It was not meant to be that way but, the reality of the situation <u>is</u> as expressed here." (*Ibid.*, emphasis in original.)
- G. On or about January 5, 1996, respondent wrote a letter to the attorneys representing Mr. A. and Ms. A., in which respondent requested a complete reevaluation of their clients. Thereafter, on or about April 11, 1996, the court ordered Mr. A. and Ms. A. to submit to a custody/visitation reevaluation with respondent. Respondent subsequently met with (1) Mr. A. and his new wife (whom Mr. A. had married in August of 1994), (2) Austin and his attorney, and (3) Ms. A. and her attorney. Subsequently, in a conversation with the attorney for Ms. A., respondent made an allusion to Ms. A.'s weight.
- H. On or about July 12, 1996, respondent submitted to the court an Evidence Code section 730 report of his reevaluation of the parties. In the report, respondent states:
  - (1) "It appears evident from the collateral information, and Austin's comments to me, that Ms. A. is either covertly and/or overtly attempting to subtrifuge (sic) the relationship between father and son. (Evid. Code, §730 reevaluation, p. 6.)
  - (2) "It would appear Austin's relationship with his mother appears pathological." (*Ibid.*)
- I. Respondent failed to obtain any further psychological test data to substantiate a change in diagnosis to that of any "pathological" relationship between Mrs. A. and Austin, as reported in the Evidence Code section 730 report of reevaluation dated July 12, 1996. Respondent failed to inquire or report on essential issues concerning the best interest of the minor and the truth of the relationship of the minor to his parents.

Respondent went to great lengths to cast Linda A. in a negative light, all to her prejudice before the court.

- J. In his reevaluation, respondent recommended that physical custody of Austin be changed to his father, Mr. A. (*Ibid.*, p. 7.)
- K. On or about October 17, 1996, on the court's own motion, respondent was relieved as the Evidence Code section 730 expert evaluator in the matter.
- L. On or about October 23, 1997, respondent wrote a letter with attached exhibits, to the Medical Board of California's Central Complaint and Investigative Control Unit, in which respondent stated: "I never threatened Ms. A."
- M. On or about October 23, 1997, respondent wrote a letter to the Medical Board of California's Central Complaint and Investigative Control Unit, in which respondent attached as exhibit "A" copies of two business licenses as follows: "Regarding the allegation that I am practicing in Orange County without a business license, attached hereto as Exhibit "A" are copies of my 3/96-3/97 license and 3-97/3-98 license."
- 5. Respondent has been grossly negligent in the practice of his profession, in violation of Code section 2960, subdivision (j), as more particularly set forth hereinafter:
  - A. Complainant re-alleges paragraph 4, subparagraph's A-K, in its entirety at this point.
  - B. Respondent committed an extreme departure or extreme departures from the ordinary standard of practice for a psychologist, in that:
    - (1) Respondent became biased and prejudice against Linda A. Throughout the process of a first evaluation, then mediation and the a second evaluation, respondent issued reports to the court in a highly unprofessional, irrational, unfounded, and threatening manner. The reports deceptively reported or failed to report essential facts, drawing irrational and unsupportable conclusions, which respondent insisted the court should follow as a matter of settled fact.

- (2) In his Evidence Code section 730 report of May 2, 1995, respondent made a statement that was damaging to Linda A. when respondent repeated a rumor that Dr. Soltani had mentioned Linda A. was "psychotic." The statement demonstrated a bias or lack of objectivity by respondent. Furthermore, the statement was determined by respondent to be false and unfounded by any objective or credible evidence, before the report was written; and respondent knew the inclusion of such a "rumor" not necessary as support for respondent's report.
- (3) Respondent had a dual relationship with the A. family, in that:
  - (a) Respondent conducted a child custody evaluation in a case where respondent served in a therapeutic role for the child or his or her immediate family or had involvement that may compromise a psychologist's objectivity.
  - (b) Respondent involved himself in the case when he served as mediator and demonstrated a compromise of his objectivity toward Linda A.
  - (c) Respondent went from custody evaluator, to mediator, back to custody re-evaluator.
- (4) Respondent used strong words and emphasized phrases regarding Linda A. that revealed a strong negative opinion toward her from the first evaluation.
- (5) Respondent submitted a evaluation and mediation reports to the court which was laced with disparaging, pejorative, and prejudicial comments about Linda A., and did so without foundation.
- (6) Respondent submitted a mediation report to the court in which he engaged in threats to the custodial status of Linda A. Respondent had been overly specific in his requiring Linda A. to see a psychologist, not a

marriage, family and child counselor (MFCC). This caused Linda A. to feel threatened, intimidated, and reprimanded, in that she had been seeing an MFCC. Respondent's requirement that Linda A. see a "psychologist" had not been made a requirement by the court. Respondent threatened the ultimate consequences for noncompliance with his dictates.

- (7) Respondent submitted a mediation report to the court in which he personalized his involvement in the case, stating he would "personally see" her noncompliance in scheduling an appointment with a licensed psychologist as an "oppositional act" by Mrs. A.
- (8) Respondent failed, in his report or reports, to inform and to advise the court and the prospective custodians of the child, in a balanced, impartial manner, of the relevant psychological factors pertaining to the custody issues, in that:
  - (a) Respondent's mediation report is neither balanced nor impartial.
  - (b) Respondent's actions, set forth in the mediation report, constitute punitive and inflexible behaviors by respondent.
  - (c) Respondent issued numerous threats to terminate the custodial status of Mrs. A. for reasons that were unrelated to her ability to function as a parent, reasons that reflected respondent's own anger and frustration with Mrs. A.
  - (d) Respondent unreasonably and in a biased fashion threatened to recommend termination of Mrs. A.'s custodial status unless she immediately scheduled an appointment with a licensed psychologist, a task which was dependent not only upon actions by Mrs. A., but also upon insurance coverage and upon the schedule of the psychologist.
- (9) Respondent requested an Evidence Code section 730

  reevaluation and offered himself as the evaluator four months after acting as, and

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then submitting, his mediation report to the court.

Respondent failed to inquire or evaluate as to confirmed, multiple acts of child abuse (kicking minor) by Mr. A. upon Austin A., or to inquire and evaluate as to the effects of such acts upon Austin A., who respondent actually knew did not want to be placed with Mr. A.; respondent failed to comply with Penal Code § 11166.

- Respondent failed to inquire or evaluate strong evidence of (11)physical abuse and/or violent sex crimes perpetrated by Mr. A directed towards adult females, in and out of the home.
- Respondent failed to inquire or follow-up on the known (12)alcoholic nature of Mr. A and his admission that he continues to drink, or the effect of such known status on Austin A., who respondent knew did not want to be placed with Mr. A.
- (13)Respondent failed to assess or inquire of the morals, parenting and rationale conduct issues presented by Mr. A's personal involvement, as a high school teacher, with his female student who began living with respondent shortly after attaining legal majority.
- Because of respondent personal dislike of Linda A., (14)respondent failed to objectively the balance the known stable and credible results of Austin A while in the sole physical custody of Linda A., including three (3) years academic performance in GATE, social and athletic involvement, in a nondrinking and productive environment in which the minor, Austin A., was secure and happy prior to the instigation of custody proceedings which respondent knew were actually brought forward by Mr. A's new wife, not Mr. A.
- Respondent used improper tests to derive personality (15)descriptions for Linda A.; and, used irrational and improper "clinical observations" or "collateral material" to over-ride objective criteria in issuing the

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prejudicial, unethical and unfounded descriptions attributed to Linda A., which

Respondent, without any objective basis required Linda A. to submit to and pay for an alcohol/drug abuse evaluation by Dr. Soltani, which constituted an unwarranted hardship on her, a waste of client funds, and which resulted in respondent including in his report to the court, a highly prejudicial and

# SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Commission of any Dishonest, corrupt of fraudulent act)

- Respondent has been dishonest, corrupt or fraudulent in the practice of his profession, in violation of Code section 2960, subdivision (n), a more particularly set forth
  - Complainant realleges paragraphs 4 and 5 in their entirety at this
    - Respondent committed acts of dishonesty, corruption or fraud in
  - On or about October 23, 1997, respondent wrote a letter to the Medical Board of California's Central Complaint and Investigative Control Unit, in

This statement was made to deceive the Board and to falsely attack the accuracy and

On or about October 23, 1997, respondent wrote a letter to the Medical Board of California's Central Complaint and Investigative Control Unit, in response to allegations by Linda A., in which respondent attached as exhibit "A," copies "Regarding the allegation that I am practicing in Orange County without a business license, attached hereto as Exhibit "A" are copies of my 3/96-3/97 license and 3-97/3-98 license."

The above statement of respondent to the Board and the attached licenses in exhibit "A" dishonest, corrupt and false in that respondent knew the allegation of practicing without a business license came from Linda A. Respondent further knew the complaint to the taxing authorities had resulted a citation issued against respondent on April 15, 1996. The citation caused respondent to pay his business taxes, which on April 30, 1996, were delinquent for the five (5) previous years. This delinquent period included the period "evaluating" and "mediating" Linda A. The aforementioned statement and attached exhibit "A" were made to deceive the Board and to falsely attack the accuracy and credibility of complaining witness, Linda A.

### THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Incompetence)

- 7. Respondent has been incompetent in the practice of his profession, in violation of Code section 2960, subdivision (p), as more particularly set forth hereinafter:
  - A. Complainant realleges paragraphs 4 and 5 and 6 in their entirety at this point.
  - B. Respondent committed acts or omissions demonstrating a lack of knowledge or ability to practice the profession of psychology in this state.

### FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Repeated Negligent Acts)

8. Respondent has been repeatedly negligent in the practice of his profession, in violation of Code section 2960, subdivision (r), as more particularly set forth in paragraphs 4, 5 and 6, above.

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### FIFTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Gross Negligence)

Patient: Anna R. (aka Anna K.)

- 9. Respondent Donald K. Smith, Ph.D., is subject to disciplinary action on account of the following:
  - A. On or about 1994, in a matter before the Superior Court of the State of California for the County of Orange, Case No. 94D00678, the court ordered a joint legal child custody arrangement where under Anna R. had physical custody of their minor child David R., and Mr. R. had every other weekend and Wednesday visitations. Mr. and Mrs. R. had married in July of 1988, separated in December of 1993 and dissolved their marriage in May of 1996. From their marriage a child, David R., was born on October 10, 1990. Mr. R. got remarried to Barbara R.(described as "Mrs. R") on October 26, 1997, which union did not produce any children.
  - B. By stipulation and court order dated March 11, 1998, Respondent was appointed to conduct a "move away" custody evaluation, pursuant to Evidence Code section 730. At this time Anna R.(who respondent describes in his reports as "Ms. R") was seeking an order allowing her to move to Philadelphia with the minor, David R., who was then 7 years old.
  - C. Between March 17, 1998 and April 9, 1998, respondent saw Anna R., her mother (Harmke K.), Mr. and Mrs. R. and the minor, David R., individually and in various combinations, on a total of 13 occasions, in furtherance of the Evidence Code section 730 "move-away" evaluation. During these office visits, respondent conducted clinical intake, observation, interviews, and psychological testing.
  - D. On or about May 8, 1998, respondent submitted a 40-page letter report to the court. The report submitted the results of respondent's section 730 evaluation regarding the custody of David R.
- 10. Respondent has been grossly negligent in the practice of his profession, in violation of Code section 296, subdivision (j), and more particularly set forth hereinafter:

A.	Complainant re-alleges paragraph 9 in it's entirety at this point.

Respondent failed to maintain test security by leaving forensic

evaluees in the office lone to complete psychological testing when no professional staff

was present to monitor.

B.

C. In making professional recommendations in this child custody evaluation, respondent misused psychological tests in their administration, interpretation and weight.

D. Respondent misused the Bender Gestalt Test in this child custody evaluation, as a personality measure.

E. Respondent failed to consider substance abuse/dependence as a factor in determining professional recommendations as to the best interest of the child in a custody evaluation.

F. Respondent submitted an evaluation report to the court which was laced with disparaging, pejorative, and prejudicial comments about Anna R.; and did so without foundation, thereby prejudicing her case before the court.

# SIXTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Incompetence)

11. Respondent has been incompetent in the practice of his profession, in violation of Code section 2960, subdivision (p), as more particularly set forth in paragraphs 9 and 10, above.:

### SEVENTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Repeated Negligent Acts)

12. Respondent has been repeatedly negligent in the practice of his profession, in violation of Code section 2960, subdivision (r), as more particularly set forth hereinafter:

A. Complainant re-alleges paragraph 9 in it's entirety at this point.

# **MATTERS IN AGGRAVATION**

13. At all times herein alleged Respondent had actual knowledge of his prior misconduct which resulted in the charging of a prior Accusation NO: W-2, a true and correct

copy of which is attached hereto and marked Exhibit "A". In resolution of the allegations in Exhibit "A" respondent entered into a Letter of Understanding, a true and correct copy of which is attached hereto and marked Exhibit "B". Said Letter of Understanding is part of respondent's record file and remained open to the public during the events alleged in this First Amended Accusation.

14. The gravity of the respondent's conduct towards and statements to those being evaluated and the representations to the court are increasing, with serious emotional and financial impact, and are not supported by any objective professional view of the psychological tests or facts known or that should be known to the respondent or within the standard of care in the state of California.

### **PRAYER**

WHEREFORE, complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters alleged herein, and that following said hearing, the Board issue a decision:

- Revoking, suspending, or otherwise imposing discipline upon
   Psychologist's License Number PSY 11278 issued to respondent Donald
   K. Smith, Ph.D.;
- Directing respondent, Donald K. Smith, Ph.D., to pay to the Board a
  reasonable sum for its investigative and enforcement costs of this action,
  and the costs of monitoring probation if the administrative disciplinary
  decision imposes terms of probation; and,
- 3. Taking such other and further action as the Board deems appropriate to protect the public health, safety and welfare.

DATED: 9-13-2000

DOUGLAS MACCARTEE Deputy Attorney General

For

THOMAS S. O'CONNER
Executive Officer, Board of Psychology
Department of Consumer Affairs
State of California

Complainant

# **EXHIBIT A**

(Accusation)

	· · ·				
•	83.44.55				
. 1	DANIEL E. LUNGREN, Attorney General				
2	of the State of California				
3	Deputy Attorney General, State Bar No. 131767				
3	Department of Justice 110 West A Street, Suite 1100				
4	Post Office Box 85266 San Diego, California 92186-5266				
5	Telephone: (619) 645-2078				
6	Attorneys for Complainant				
7					
8	BEFORE THE				
9	BOARD OF BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE EXAMINERS DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS				
10	STATE OF CALIFORNIA				
11.					
12	In the Matter of the Accusation ) NO. ME-42 Against:				
13	<b>j</b>				
14	DONALD KENNETH SMITH, PH.D. ) <u>ACCUSATION</u> 333 City Blvd. West, Ste. 1235 )				
15	Orange, CA 92668				
16	MFCC License No. 13577 and ) LEP License No. 738				
_	<b>)</b>				
17	Respondent. )				
18	Complainant Kathleen Callanan, who as cause for				
19	disciplinary action, alleges:				
20	<u>PARTIES</u>				
21	1. Complainant is the Executive Officer of the Board				
22	of Behavioral Science Examiners ("Board") and makes and files				
23	this accusation solely in her official capacity.				
24	<u>License Status</u>				
25	2. On or about January 10, 1979, Marriage, Family, and				
26	Child Counselor License No. 13577 was issued by the Board to				
27	Donald Kenneth Smith, Ph.D. ("respondent"), and on or about June				

5, 1978, Licensed Educational Psychologist License was issued to respondent. At all times relevant herein, said Licenses were, and currently are, in full force and effect.

#### JURISDICTION

- 3. This accusation is made in reference to the following statutes of the California Business and Professions Code ("Code"):
- a. <u>Section 4982</u> provides that the Board may suspend or revoke the license of any Marriage, Family and Child Counselor who has been guilty of unprofessional conduct which includes but is not limited to:
- (d) Gross negligence or incompetence in the performance of marriage, family, and child counseling.
- b. <u>Section 4986.70</u> provides that the Board may suspend or revoke the license of any [Licensed Educational Psychologist] if he or she has been guilty of unprofessional conduct which has endangered or is likely to endanger the health, welfare, or safety of the public. Such unprofessional conduct shall include:
- (f) Committing a dishonest or fraudulent act as a licensed educational psychologist resulting in substantial injury to another.
- c. This accusation is made in reference to the following regulations of the California Code of Regulations (Regulation), Title 16:
- a. <u>Section 1858</u> provides that the Board may suspend or revoke the license of a Licensed Educational Psychologist who:

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(d) Intentionally or recklessly causes physical or emotional harm to a client.

> 4. Costs.

Section 4990.17 of the Business and Professions Code provides that in any order issued in resolution of a disciplinary proceeding before the board, the board may request the administrative law judge to direct a licentiate found to have committed a violation or violations of 4982 or 4986.70 to pay to the board a sum not to exceed the actual and reasonable costs of the investigation and prosecution of the case.

#### **FACTS**

- 5. Patient - M.G.
- In July of 1992, Mrs. M.Y. and her husband D. Y., Ph.D., filed a complaint with the Board concerning Smith's treatment of their 8 year old son, M.G. When M.G. was born, Mrs. Y. was married to M.G.'s father, L.G. When M.G. was two years old, Mrs. Y. and Mr. G. divorced and both parents were awarded joint custody with Mrs. Y. being awarded primary physical custody.
- In approximately August of 1985, M.G.'s mother married Mr. Y. In 1986, Mrs. Y. petitioned the court to allow her to move to Rochester, New York because of her husband's employment.
- The court appointed Benedict Cooley, Ph.D., to perform a custody evaluation prior to the move. Dr. Cooley recommended that primary custody remain with Mrs. Y. despite the move with extensive visitation granted to the father.

- d. The Y. family moved to New York with M.G. who began to display behavioral problems in 1989. He was evaluated by a variety of professionals as having Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD). M.G. was medicated with Ritalin, and began receiving psychotherapy.
- e. In August of 1990, the Y. family moved to Lexington Kentucky, again because of Dr. Y.'s work.
- f. M.G. was evaluated at the University of Kentucky Medical Center by a physician who substantiated the ADHD diagnosis and who also diagnosed Tourette's disease.
- g. In the summer of 1991, while M.G. was visiting his father, Mr. G. hired respondent Smith, via Mr. G.'s attorney, to evaluate M.G.'s psychological status. Smith's report to the attorney indicates interviews with Mr. and Mrs. G., M.G., M.G.'s stepbrother, and a psychoeducational evaluation of M.G.
- h. Smith's written report to the attorney is in the format of a custody evaluation. Smith did not obtain Mrs. Y.'s consent to perform the custody/psychoeducational evaluation of M.G.
- i. Smith did not interview Mrs. Y. nor did he obtain all medical/school records from New York or Kentucky on M.G. prior to writing his evaluation.
- j. Smith's report contained damaging statements concerning Dr. and Mrs. Y. and their treatment of M.G.
- k. Based upon the report written by Smith, Mr. G.'s attorney filed an *ex-parte* petition for a temporary restraining order against returning M.G. to the Y.'s custody.

- (2) Smith failed to thoroughly and carefully perform psychological evaluations of the child and each parent/family member involved prior to submitting a report with the attorney/court that included negative statements regarding the mother and her family;
- (3) Smith failed to obtain and carefully evaluate M.G.'s medical records and school records prior to submitting a report with the attorney/court that included negative statements regarding the mothers' parenting skills and provisions for M.G.'s special needs.

### 6. Patient - D.C.

- a. Mrs. C., mother of D.C., filed a consumer complaint against Smith on October 20, 1992 concerning his treatment of her son, D.C.
- b. Mr. and Mrs. C. were going through a divorce in which a custody dispute involving their son, D.C. arose.
- c. In August of 1991, the court ordered a complete custody evaluation of the family.
- d. Based upon this evaluation, the court awarded joint custody to both parents with primary physical custody awarded to the mother. This order went into effect on December 18, 1991.

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- e. A follow-up evaluation was completed six months later with continuation of the original court order regarding custody.
- f. Mrs. C. contends that Mr. C. was unwilling to accept the Court's decision and therefore, he contacted Smith.
- g. Mr. C. told Mrs. C. that he contacted Smith in order to obtain adjustment counseling for himself, D.C., and their two teenaged daughters.
- h. Mrs. C. was not aware that Smith was performing a custody evaluation of D.C. until he wrote her attorney and asked for Mrs. C.'s participation in his evaluation of the family.
- i. Mrs. C.'s attorney told Smith in a letter that both parents had stipulated to a custody evaluation performed by Dr. D. and G. B. and that Smith was seeing D.C. without the mother's permission.
- j. Smith's notes concerning D.C. indicate a custodial evaluation.
- k. Smith's treatment of D.C. constitutes gross negligence as follows:
- (1) Smith failed to obtain Mrs. C.'s consent to treat/evaluate D.C.;
- (2) Smith began a custody evaluation without including the mother;
- (3) Smith proceeded with the evaluation without court mandate;
- (4) Smith contacted Mrs. C.'s attorney only after he had begun the evaluation; and

(5) Smith created unnecessary emotional conflict for the child by re-opening the custodial issues.

7. As a result of the conduct described in paragraphs 5a-51, and 6a-6k above, Smith is in violation of Code section 4982 (d), 4986.70, and Regulation 1858.

### PRAYER

WHEREFORE, complainant requests that the Board hold a hearing on the matters alleged herein, and that following said hearing, the Board issue a decision:

- 1. Revoking or suspending MFCC License Number 13577 and LEP License Number 738, heretofore issued to respondent Donald Kenneth Smith, Ph.D.;
- 2. Directing respondent Donald Kenneth Smith, Ph.D. to pay to the Board a reasonable sum for its investigative and enforcement costs of this action; and
- 3. Taking such other and further action as the Board deems appropriate to protect the public health, safety and welfare.

DATED: 5/18/94

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Kathleen Callanan Executive Officer

Board of Behavioral Science Examiners

Department of Consumer Affairs

State of California

Complainant

# **EXHIBIT B**

(Letter of Understanding)



# BOARD OF BEHAVIORAL SCIENCE EXAMINERS

400 R STREET, SUITE 3150, SACRAMENTO, CA 95814 TELEPHONE: (916) 445-4933 TDD: (916) 322-1700



### SENT BY OVERNIGHT MAIL

July 18, 1994

Donald Smith, Ph.D. c/o Pamela Ann Thatcher, Esq. 2280 Wardlow Circle, Suite 230 Corona, CA 91720

RE: Letter of Understanding In the Matter of the Accusation Against: Donald Smith, Ph.D., MFC 13577, LEP 738,

Case No. ME-42

Dear Dr. Smith:

On May 18, 1994, acting as Executive Officer of the Board of Behavioral Science Examiners, I filed an Accusation against you in connection with two child custody matters. The Accusation alleged you engaged in misconduct including: 1) failing to thoroughly evaluate the child and each parent prior to preparing a report relating to, or to be used in connection with, custody; 2) failing to obtain and evaluate medical and school records prior to preparing a report relating to, or to be used in connection with, custody; and 3) failing to interview and carefully evaluate a person prior to preparing a report that expresses an opinion about that person.

While you specifically deny having engaged in such conduct, you agree that such conduct would be unprofessional and that it is a departure from standard of care to: 1) fail to thoroughly and carefully evaluate a child, each parent and other relevant family members prior to preparing a report that, directly or indirectly, relates to or will be used in connection with custody matters; 2) fail to obtain all relevant records including medical, mental health and school records prior to preparing a report that, directly or indirectly, relates to or will be used in connection with custody matters; 3) make any statement of fact or any statement that could reasonably be viewed as a statement of fact without obtaining all information necessary to establish such fact; and 4) fail to interview and carefully evaluate a person prior to preparing a report that, directly or indirectly, expresses or could be viewed as expressing an opinion about that person.

In addition, you agree that this Letter of Understanding will be made a part of your file and will be a public document for two years from the date of this letter.

Donald Smith, Ph.D. July 18, 1994 Page two

In light of the foregoing, and consistent with the Board's mandate to protect the public, you are issued this Letter of Understanding. Upon your acceptance of this Letter of Understanding and upon payment to the Board of \$1,500 for its costs of investigation in this matter, I agree to withdraw the Accusation.

Kathleen Callanan, Executive Officer Board of Behavioral Science Examiners

I agree to accept this lette	er of unders	standing	yes	no
Donald Smith, Ph.D.				
Date	•		•	, and the second